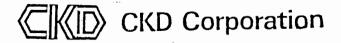
# INSTRUCTION MANUAL FOR

ROBOT CYLINDER (MFC)

Please read this operation manual carefully before using this product, particularly the section describing safety.

Retain this operation manual with the product for further consultation whenever necessary.



## For Safety Use

To use this product safely, basic knowledge of pneumatic equipment, including materials, piping, electrical system and mechanism, is required (to the level pursuant to JIS B 8370 Pneumatic System Rules).

We do not bear any responsibility for accidents caused by any person without such knowledge or arising from improper operation.

Our customers use this product for a very wide range of applications, and we cannot keep track of all of them. Depending on operating conditions, the product may fail to operate to maximum performance, or cause an accident. Thus, before placing an order, examine whether the product meets your application, requirements, and how to use it.

This product incorporates many functions and mechanisms to ensure safety. However, improper operation could result in an accident. To prevent such accidents, read this operation manual carefully for proper operation.

Observe the cautions on handling described in this manual, as well as the following instructions:



### **Precautions**

- Before performing an overhaul inspection on the actuator, deactivate residual pressure completely.
- While the actuator is operating, do not step into or place hands in the driving mechanism.
- To prevent an electric shock, do not touch the electric wiring connections (exposed live parts) of the actuator equipped with a solenoid valve or switch.

Perform an overhaul inspection with the power off. Also, do not touch these live parts with wet hands.

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10.	MODEL NO. INDICATION

We thank you for your purchasing CKD product. Please read this manual thoroughly to use the product effectively. (For the cylinder with a switch, refer to the instruction manual SM-

#### 1. SPECIFICATIONS

1-1 MFC ( $\phi$ 30 to  $\phi$ 80) standard type, MFC-K ( $\phi$ 30 to  $\phi$ 80) high-load type

Specifications

Model No.	
Items	MFC, MFC-K
Tube bore (mm)	ø30, ø40, ø50, ø63, ø80
Standard stroke (mm)	50, 75, 100, 150, 200, 300
Media	.Compressed air
Operating pres- sure range (kgf/cm <sup>2</sup> )	1.5 to 9.9 (at no load)
Proof pressure (kgf/cm <sup>2</sup> )	16.0
Lubrication	Unnecessary *1
Ambient temperature (°C)	-10 to 60 (shall not show any freezing)
Piston operating (mm/sec)	50 to 300 (at no load)
Cushion	Air cushion

<sup>\*1</sup> Use turbine oil class 1 ISOVG32.

<sup>\*2</sup> Consult us in the case of low hydraulic specification.

1-2 MFC-B ( $\emptyset$ 30 to  $\emptyset$ 80) with brake and MFC-BK ( $\emptyset$ 30 to  $\emptyset$ 80) with brake, high-load type.

Specifications

Model No.		MFC-B, MFC-BK	
Standard stroke	(mm)	50, 75, 100, 150, 200, 300	
Media		Compressed air	
Operating pres- sure range	(kgf/cm <sup>2</sup> )	3.5 to 9.9	
Proof pressure	(kgf/cm <sup>2</sup> )	16.0	
Lubrication		Unnecessary *1	
Ambient temperature range	e (°C)	-5 to 50 (shall not show any freezing)	
Piston operating speed	(mm/sec)	50 to 300 (at no load)	
Stopping accuracy	(mm)	<u>+</u> 1.0 (300 mm/sec at no load)	
Holding power		ø30: 44, ø40: 78, ø50: 160, ø63: 250, ø80: 400	
Cushion		Air cushion	

<sup>\*1</sup> Use turbine oil class 1 ISOVG32.

<sup>\*2</sup> Consult us in the case of low hydraulic specification.

1-3 MFC-BS ( $\phi$ 30 to  $\phi$ 80) with brake sensor and MFC-BSK ( $\phi$ 30 to  $\phi$ 80) with brake sensor, high-load type

#### Specifications

Model No.		MFC-BS, MFC-BSK	
Items			
Tube bore	(mm)	ø30, ø40, ø50, ø63, ø80	
Standard stroke	(mm)	50, 75, 100, 150, 200, 300	
Media		Compressed air	
Operating pres- sure range	(kgf/cm <sup>2</sup> )	3.5 to 9.9	
Proof pressure	(kgf/cm <sup>2</sup> )	16.0	
Lubrication		Unnecessary *1	
Ambient temperature range	<sup>2</sup> (°C)	0 to 50	
Piston operating speed	(mm/sec)	50 to 300 (at no load)	
Stopping accuracy	(mm)	+1.0 (300 mm/sec at no load)	
Holding power	(kgf)	ø30: 44, ø40: 78, ø50: 160, ø63: 250, ø80: 400	
Minimum detectable dimension	(mm)	0.1	
Cushion		Air cushion	

<sup>\*1</sup> Use turbine oil class 1 ISOVG32.

<sup>\*2</sup> Consult us in the case of low hydraulic specification.

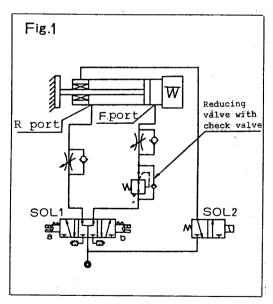
- 2. BASIC CIRCUIT DIAGRAM (MFC-B, MFC-BS, MFC-BK, MFC-BSK)
  In order to attain accurate operation, observe the following basic items and make the circuit diagram as shown below:
  - ① Pressure shall be applied to both sides while in stop.

    (In order to prevent the piston rod from coming out at start-up.)
  - Connect a regulator with check valve to the side having larger thrust to keep the thrust balance (including a load.)
    - (In order to prevent sticking at start-up.)
  - 3 Locate the solenoid valve for releasing a brake closer to the brake port as much as possible.

Basic Circuit Diagrams for MFC-B, MFC-BS, MFC-BK, and MFC-BSK

#### o For horizontal load

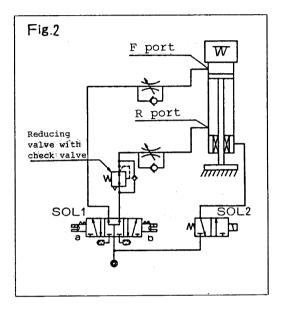
In the case of piping as shown in Fig. 1, equivalent pressure is applied to both sides of the piston during stoppage, which prevents the sleeve from coming out while releasing the brake. A regulator with check valve is installed at the head side to keep the thrust balance.



a SOL-	-1 <b>b</b>	SOL-2	Operating state
OFF	OFF	OFF	Stop
ON	OFF	ON	Backward
OFF	ON	ON	Forward

#### o For upward vertical load

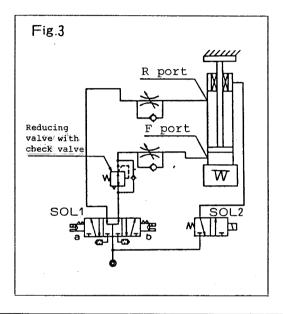
In the case of upward vertical load as shown in Fig. 2, since the sleeve malfunctions in the direction of the load while releasing the brake, a reducing valve with check valve shall be installed at the rod side to reduce the thrust in the direction of the load, allowing to keep the thrust balance.



a sol	i-1 (b)	SOL-2	Operating state
OFF	OFF	OFF	Stop
ON OFF		ON	Upward
OFF	ON	ON	Downward

#### o For downward vertical load

In the case of downward vertical load as shown in Fig. 3, since the sleeve malfunctions in the direction of the load while releasing the brake, a reducing valve with check valve shall be installed at the head side to reduce the thrust in the direction of the load, allowing to keep the thrust balance.



a so	DL-1 (b)	SOL-2	Operating state
OFF	OFF	OFF	Stop
ON OFF		ON	Upward
OFF	ON	ON	Downward

SELECTION OF RELATED EQUIPMENT

Overrun and stopping accuracy differ depending on the response and effective sectional area of the brake release valve (SOL 2 in the basic circuit diagram). Use the following related equipment.

Selection guide of related equipment

#### 4. ELECTRICAL CONTROL CIRCUIT

Since a control equipment and a circuit used have an effect on stopping accuracy and so on, take the following items into account:

- (1) Use an equipment whose control circuit has shorter response time and better accuracy.
- (2) Issue a brake release signal and a cylinder control signal simultaneously or issue a brake release signal prior to the cylinder control signal in order to prevent the cylinder from coming out while releasing the brake.
- (3) Use a self-retaining circuit for a detecting switch electrical circuit of the stop signal.
- (4) Select the detecting switch of the stop signal out of the cylinder switch, roller plunger type limit switch, proximity switch, photocell, and so on.
- (5) Precautions when using a sequencer
  - o When a brake circuit is used by way of a sequencer, the brake release timing varies due to the variation of the scan time (±20 ms to 30 ms), causing the accuracy of stoppage to have an error of as greateas ±3 mm to ±5 mm.

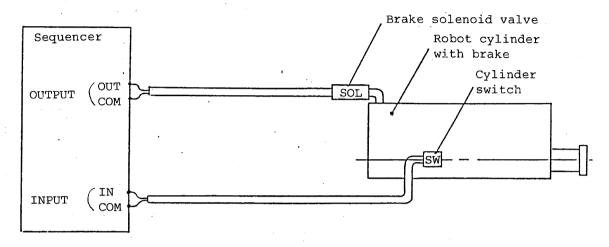
Scan time .... The time required to carry out one routine of a program.

Variation .... Error to be ±1.5 mm at 30 ms scan time and cylinder speed at 100 mm/s.

#### a) Circuit via a sequencer

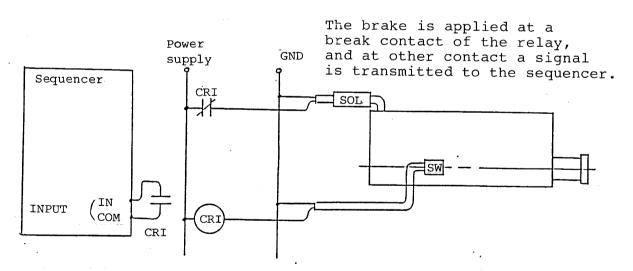
Bad example of circuit via a sequencer (because of an adverse effect due to variation of the scan time)



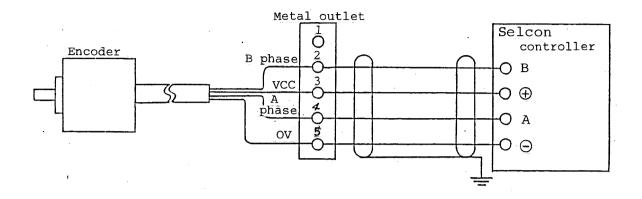


#### Corrective action

Apply brake directly using a relay without passing through the sequencer in the brake circuit.

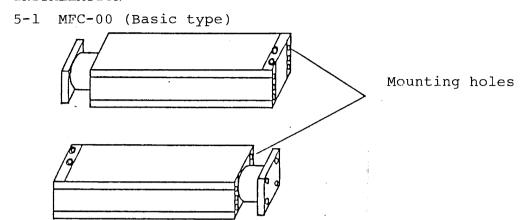


b) MFC-BS and MFC-BSK with a robot cylinder brake sensor



Since the Selcon controller is a controller exclusively for positioning, only the metal outlet and the Selcon controller are directly connected.

#### 5. INSTALLATION

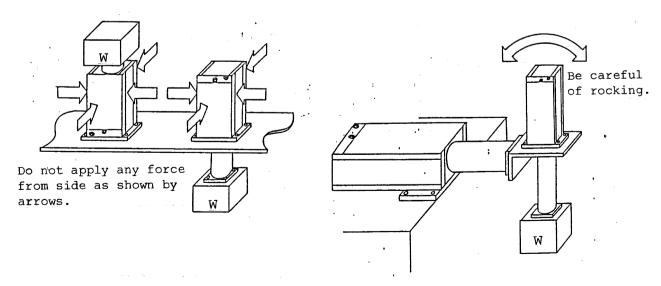


Install the MFC-00 directly in the mounting holes on the cross guide by taking the flatness and the surface roughness of the mounting surface account.

Flatness: 0.1 mm or less

Surface roughness: 12.5 s or less

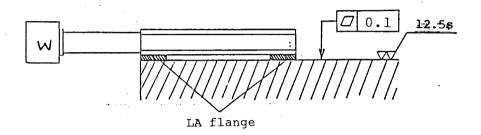
5-2 MFC-FA, -FB (Front flange mounting, rear flange mounting) Since the MFC-FA and -FB are designed to be installed at the front or the rear of the cylinder, for a longer stroke, be careful for a surrounding force applied to it and a rocking when moving the cylinder body. For the flatness and the surface roughness of the mounting surface, the same is also true as the MFC-00.



#### 5-3 MFC-LA (Foot mounting type)

Two LA flanges are installed at the front and rear sides for the following strokes of the MFC-LA (Foot mounting type).

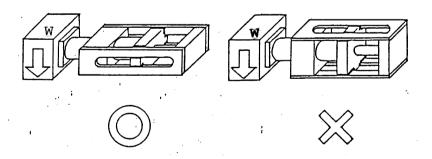
MFC-LA-30	<u>m</u>	300	strokes	or	more
" 40		300	11		
" 50	<del></del>	400			
" 63		500	**		
" 80		500	п		



\*For a type with foot mounting at both sides, be careful especially for the flatness.

#### 5-4 Other precautions

The loads should be installed as shown below.



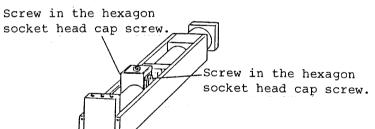
#### 6. OPERATIONS

6-1 Use the equipment within the following, operating pressure range.

Model No.	Brake pressure range	Cylinder pressure range
MFC MFC-K(Ø30-Ø80)		1.5 - 9.9
MFC-B MFC-BK (Ø30-Ø80)	3.5 - 9.9	1.5 - 9.9
MFC-BS MFC-BSK (Ø30-Ø80)	3.5 - 9.9	1.5 - 9.9

6-2 Manual releasing method of the brake

Screw in the hexagon socket head cap screws to the
female threads at right and left sides of the brake to
release the brake. (Be sure to remove the hexagon
socket head cap screws during normal operation.)
Refer to the figure below.



Screw	size
M5	
M5	
М6	
М6	
М8	
	M5 M6 M6

#### 7. PERIODICAL INSPECTION

- (1) Perform the periodical inspections once or twice a year in order to use the cylinder in the most optimum condition.
- (2) Inspection items
  - (a) Looseness of the bolts for brake mounting
  - (b) Confirmation of brake motion
  - (c) Looseness of the bolts and nuts for mounting legs
  - (d) Operating state
  - (e) Variation of piston speed and cycle time
  - (f) Internal and external leakages
  - (g) Flaw and deformation of the piston rod
  - (h) Abnormality of stroke
  - (i) Corrosion inside the port

Check the items above and if there are any problems, take corrective actions such as retightening or disassembling.

#### 8. TROUBLESHOOTING

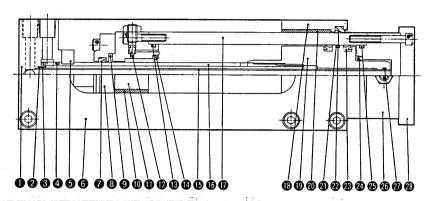
Symptoms	Causes	Corrective actions
Stop function does not re-	No pressure at the brake. Insufficient pressure	Apply pressure.
	A signal is not sent to the brake solenoid valve. (For NO type, a signal is sent.)	Confirm the wiring and send a signal. (Confirm the wiring and turn off the signal.)
	The brake solenoid valve does not activate.	Confirm the wiring and repair. Repair or replace the control valve.
A rod (cylin- der tube) does not stop.		Confirm the wiring and turn off the signal. (Confirm the wiring and turn on the signal.)
	The brake solenoid valve does not activate.	Confirm the wiring and repair. Repair or replace the control valve.
	The brake is in the "Open" state by the manual device.	Make repairs on the "Open" state of the manual device.
	A rod jumps over the dog for the brake:  a The cylinder speed is too fast.  b The self-holding cir-	a Decelerate the cylinder speed or extend the detect- ing width of the dog.
	cuit not used for the relay.	b Use the self-holding circuit for the relay.
	The cylinder switch does not activate.	Refer to the troubleshooting of the switch.
Stopping accuracy is poor.	Effective sectional area of the solenoid valve for the brake is small.	Replace it with larger one.
	The piping between the solenoid valve for the brake and the brake port is narrow and long.	Use thicker one. Shorten the piping or directly connect to the solenoid valve.
· .	The response of the sole- noid valve for the brake is bad.	Replace it with a solenoid valve with better response.

Symptoms	Causes	Corrective actions
Stopping accuracy is poor.	The response of the signal detecting switch for the brake solenoid valve is bad.	Replace it with a detecting switch with better response.
	The relays are activated sequentially by the brake control signal circuit.	Change the signal circuit. (When using a sequencer, be careful for an operational speed (response).)
	There is a play such as locseness on the dog for brake signal.	Correct the looseness.
	Do the dog for brake signal have proper contour? a When using a roller plunger type LS, set an angle of inclination to 30 or less.  b If an interlock is pro-	a When an angle of inclination is large, it causes the load to vary, thus lowers the accuracy. (For a roller lever, 60° is acceptable.)  b For a self-holding circuit
	vided by the dog, it is necessary to use a length more than that for an overrun.	of the relay, it is neces- sary to set a length cor- responding to an acti- vating time of the relay.
	The cylinder speed varies;  a Is an inertia load large in respect to the cylinder thrust? (Use care especially when a stopping pitch is small.)	a Enlarge an inner diameter of the cylinder or change to a hydraulic specification.
	b Is it stopped in the cushion compartment or at its edge?	b When using it at the edge of cushion compartment, install a check valve to the cushion.
	A rod (cylinder tube) moves as it tends to jump over: a Is the pressure of the regulator for pressure balance correct?	a Adjust of the regulator pressure.
	<pre>b Does a timing for releasing at stopping delay?</pre>	b Set the timing for releasing at stopping faster. (Also check if supply air port is squeezed.)

Symptoms	Causes	Corrective actions			
Stopping accuracy is poor.	Does the load vary?  a The load varies while contouring a curved surface and so on.  (continuous variation)	a Change to a hydraulic spe- cification.			
	b The load varies due to a vertical load and so on. (stepwise varia- tion)	b When load variation is small or it changes stepwise, change the circuit to that uses plural number of regulator for pressure balance are used.			
A rod (cylinder tube) dose not	A signal is not sent to the directional control valve.	Correct the control circuit.			
activate.	A rod is installed with out of alignment.	Correct the installing state. Change the mounting style.			
·	The piston packing is damaged.	Replace it with a new one.			
A rod (cylinder tube) does not	A rod is installed with out of alignment.	Correct the installing state. Change the mounting style.			
activate smoothly.	A lateral load is applied.	Reduce a transverse load moment or turning moment. Correct the installing state. Change the mounting style.			
	Speed below the low- speed limit.	Reduce the load variation. Consider use of low hydraulic pressure cylinder.			
	Large load	Increase pressure. Enlarge an inner diameter of the tube.			
	A meter-in circuit is used for the speed con-trol valve.	Change the installing direction of the speed control valve.			
Breakage and deforma- tion	Impact force due to high- speed operation.	Apply cushion more effectively. Slow down the speed. Lighten the load. Provide with more secure cushion mechanism. (External cushion mechanism)			
	A lateral load is applied.	Reduce a transverse load moment or turning moment. Correct the installing state. Change the mounting style.			

#### 9. MAINTENANCE

9-1 Internal construction drawing and expendable parts list for MFC & MFC-K



Parts No.	Parts name	Material	Remarks	Parts No.	Parts name	Material	Remarks
1	Fixed guide	F <b>C</b> 25	Parkerizing	15	Pipe	SUS304	<del> </del>
2	Packing l	NBR	O-ring	16	Piston rod	S45C	*
3	Pipe guide	Aluminum		17	Cylinder tube	S <b>4</b> 5€	*
4	Packing 2	NBR	O-ring	18	Bearing housing	FC25	Parkerizing
5	Rod collar	SS41	Chromate	19	Piston	Aluminum	
6.	Lateral guide	\$45C	*	20	Bearing metal	Dry Bearing	DU bushing
7	Rod packing	NBR	PNY	21	Wear ring	POM	
8	Metal	FC25	Parkerizing	22	Scraper	NBR	SFR
9	Gasket	NBR	O-ring	23	Piston packing	NER	PGY
10	Retaining plate	Dry bearing	DU bushing	24	Cushion packing	U,SPCC	
11	Rod cover	FC25	Parkerizing	25	Cylinder gasket	NBR	O-ring
12	Cushion needle	C3604BDF		26	Head cover	Gray iron casting	Parkerizing
13	Cylinder gasket	NBR	O-ring	27	Packing 1	NBR	O-ring
14	Cushion packing	U,SPCC		28	Top flange	SS41	Parkerizing

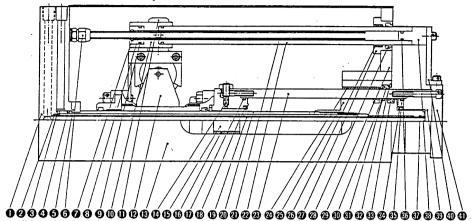
<sup>\*</sup> Industrial hardened chrome plating

Expendable parts list (standard)

Parts No.	77 1 77	7	14 24	21	22	23
Tube bore (mm)	Kit No.	Rod packing	Cushion packing	Wear ring	Scraper	Piston packing
ø30	MFC-30K	PDU-12	PCS-14	F4-125617	SFR-45	PSD-30
ø40	MFC-40K	PNY-16	PCS-20	F4-125614	SFR-55	PSD-40
ø50	MFC-50K	PNY-20	PCS-24	F <b>4-</b> 650240	SFR-70	PGY-50
ø63	MFC-63K	PNY-20	PCS-24	F4-650241	SDR-85	PGY-63
ø80	MFC-80K	PNY-25	PCS-35	F4-650242	SDR-110	PGY-80

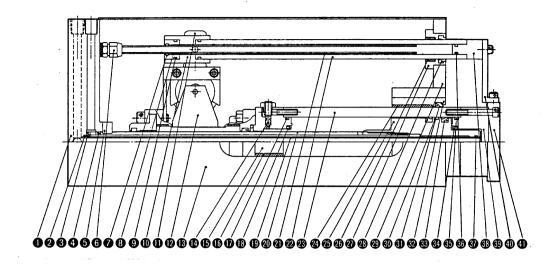
Note: When ordering, specify kit No.

9-2 Internal construction drawing and expendable parts list for MFC-B & MFC-BK



Parts Parts Parts name Material Remarks Parts name Material Remarks No. No. 1 Fixed guide FC25 Parkerizing 13 Lateral quide S45C 2 Packing 1 NBR O-ring 14 Cushion needle C3604BDF 3 Pipe guide Aluminum 15 Rod cover FC25 Parkerizing Retaining 4 Packing 2 NBR O-ring 16 Dry metal DU bushing plate Cylinder 5 Rod collar SS41 Chromate 17 NBR O-ring gasket 6 Joint C3604BD 18 Cushion U,SPCC packing Piping Mini Y-shape 7 NBR 19 Pipe SUS304 packing packing Piping Dry Piston 8 DU bushing 20 S45C MFIcr-10 metal metal 1 rod 9 Packing 3 NBR O-ring 21 Piping pipe SUS304 Piping Piping 10 Aluminum 22 S45C MFIcr-10 plate rod Piping Cylinder 11 BsBM2 23 S45C MFIcr-10 nipple tube Bearing 12 Brake 24 FC25 Parkerizing metal

<sup>\*</sup> Industrial hardened chrome plating



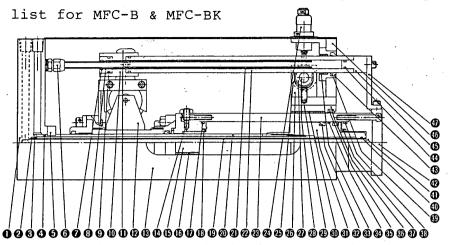
Parts No.	Parts name	Material	Remarks	Parts	Parts name	Material	Remarks
25	Piston	Aluminum		34	Cushion packing	U,SPCC	
26	Piping metal 2	Dry metal	DU bushing	35	Cylinder gasket	NBR	O-ring
27	Piping receiver	SS41	Chromate	36	Packing 4	NBR	O-ring
28	Piping scraper	NBR	SFR	37	Packing 1	NBR	O-ring
29	Piping stand	SS41	Chromate	38	Piping end guide	SS41	Chromate
30	Wear ring	POM		39	Head cover	Gray iron	Parkerizing
31	Scraper	NBR	SFR	40	Piping holder	SS41	Chromate
32	Bearing housing	F€25	Parkerizing	41	Top flange	SS41	Parkerizing
33	Piston packing	NBR	PGY				

#### Expendable parts list (standard)

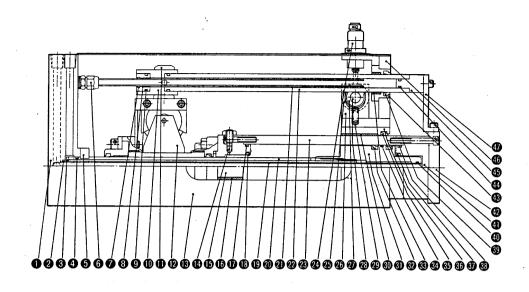
Parts No.		18 34	30	31	33
Tube bore (mm)	Kit No.	Cushion packing	Wear ring	Scraper	Piston packing
ø30	MFC-B-30K	PCS-14	F4-125617	SFR-45	PSD-30
ø40	MFC-B-40K	PCS-20	F4-125614	SFR-55	PSD-40
ø50	MFC-B-50K	PCS-24	F4-650240	SFR-70	PGY-50
ø63	MFC-B-63K	PCS-24	F4-650241	SDR-85	PGY-63
ø80	MFC-B-80K	PCS-35	F4-650242	SDR-110	PGY-80

Note: When ordering, specify kit No.

9-3 Internal construction drawing and expendable parts



Parts No.	Parts name	Material	Remarks	Parts No.	Parts name	Material	Remarks
1	Fixed guide	FC25	Parkerizing	13	Lateral guide	S45C	
2	Packing l	NBR	O-ring	14	Cushion needle	C3604BDF	
3	Pipe guide	Aluminum		15	Rod cover	FC25	Parkerizing
4	Packing 2	NBR	O-ring	16	Retaining plate	Dry metal	DU bushing
5	Rod collar	SS41	Chromate	17	Cylinder gasket	NBR	O-ring
6	Joint	C3604BD		18	Cushion packing	U,SPCC	
7	Piping packing	NBR	Mini Y-shape packing	19	Pipe	SUS304	
8	Piping metal l	Dry metal	DU bushing	20	Piston ' rod	S45C	MFIcr-10
9	Packing 3	NBR	O-ring	21	Piping pipe	SUS304	
10	Piping plate	Aluminum		22	Piping rod	S45C	MFIcr-10
11	Piping nipple	BsBM2		23	Cylinder tube	S45C	MFIcr-10
12	Brake			24	Metal outlet		Hirose: 5Pag



Parts No.	Parts name	Material	Remarks	Parts No.	Parts name	Material	Remarks
25	Encoder		OSS-04-2	37	Cushion packing	U.SPCC	
26	Rotator receiver	Gray iron casting	Parkerizing	38	Cylinder gasket	NBR	O-ring
27	Bearing			39	Piping scraper	NBR	SFR
28	Rotator	BsBM2		40	Packing 1	NBR	O-ring
29	Spring	SWP	-	41	Head cover	Gray iron casting	Parkerizing
30	Bearing metal	FC25	Parkerizing	42	Top flange	SS41	Parkerizing
31	Piston	Aluminum		43	Piping receiver	SS41	Chromate
32	Piston packing	NBR	PGY	44	Packing 4	NBR	O-ring
33	Piping metal 2	Dry metal	DU bushing	45	Piping end guide	SS41	Chromate
34	Wear ring	POM		46	Piping stand	SS41	Chromate
35	Scraper	NBR	SFR	47	Piping holder	SS41	Chromate
36	Bearing housing	FC25	Parkerizing				

Expendable parts list (standard)

Parts No.		18 37	32	34	35
Tube bore (mm)	Kit No.	Cushion packing	Piston packing	Wear ring	Scraper
ø30	MFC-B-30K	PCS-14	PSD-30	F4-125617	SFR-45
ø40	MFC-B-40K	PCS-20	PSD-40	F4-125614	SFR-55
ø50	MFC-B-50K	PCS-24	PGY-50	<b>F4-65024</b> 0	SFR-70
ø63	MFC-B-63K	PCS-24	PGY-63	F4-650241	SDR-85
ø80	MFC-B-80K	PCS-35	P <b>G</b> Y-80	F4-650242	SDR-110

Note: When ordering, specify kit No.

#### 10. MODEL NO. INDICATION ( $\phi$ 30 to $\phi$ 80)

Model -	—— a	b	— ©		<b>a</b>
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Model	Type	a	Mounting form	Э	Tube bore (mm)
MFC.	Dual action	00	Standard	30	ø30
FILC	standard type	LA	Front foot type	40	ø40
MFC-B	Dual action with brake	FΆ	Front flange	50	ø50
			mounting type	63	ø6.3
MFC-BS	Dual action with brake sensor	FB	Rear flange mounting type	80	ø80
MFC-K	Dual action high load type				
MFC-BK	Dual action high load type with brake				
MFC-BSK	Dual action High load type with brake sensor		,		

©	Cushion	Stroke (mm)
В	Both end cushion	50
R	Front end cushion	75
Н	Rear end cushion	100
N	No cushion	.150
		200
	,	300

Example of model No. indication  $"MFC-LA-50B-100" indicates robot cylinder, front foot type, \\ tube bore <math>\emptyset 50$  mm, with both end cushion and stroke 100 mm .

"MFC-BS-FA-63B-200-RO-D" indicates robot cylinder, with brake, with brake sensor, front flange mounting type, tube bore  $\phi$ 63 mm, with both end cushion, stroke 200 mm and with 2 RO switch.